STATE	State project reference no.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	SF-170240	1	10

### STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY <u>CATAWBA</u>

PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 240 ON SR 1858 (N. OLIVERS CROSS RD.) OVER MAIDEN CREEK

#### **CONTENTS**

SHEET NO. **DESCRIPTION** TITLE SHEET 2, 2A LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK) 3 SITE PLAN 4-5 CROSS SECTION(S) 6-9 BORE LOG(S)

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SUBMITTED BY \_\_K.B. MILLER

DATE \_May 2017

#### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORNING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1991 707-6805. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

CEMERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BORRHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DESCREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS INCLUDING CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH THIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELAMMARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISY HINSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR MAY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- ES:
  THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT
  OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS 11 CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS
  OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
  BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS
  FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE
  CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.



**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL** UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
SF-170240	2

# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 1 OF 2)

	SOIL DESCRIPTION													GRADATION				
BE PENE ACCORD IS	SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM DI586), SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:												<u>WELL GRADED</u> - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. <u>UNIFORMLY GRADED</u> - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. <u>GAP-GRADED</u> - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.					
CONSIST	CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,													ANGULARITY OF GRAINS				
VERY STIFF.GRAY.SILTY CLAY.MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS,HIGHLY PLASTIC,A-7-6 SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION													THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.					
GENERAL		GRANULAR MATERIALS						SILT	-CLAY	MATERIALS	1	ORGANIC M	MATERIA	AI S	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION			
CLASS. GROUP	Α-			≤ 35% PASSING *200) A-3 A-2				( > 3 A-4	5% PAS A-5	SING "200) A-6 A-					MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.  ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.			
CLASS.	A-1-a	_	-3	A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7				-7 A-7-5 A-7-6				A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5 A-3 A-6, A-7			COMPRESSIBILITY			
SYMBOL	00000								7.7						SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50			
% PASSING *10	50 MX										GRANULA		LT-	MUCK,	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL			
	30 MX 15 MX			35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN 36	SOILS		AY ILS	PEAT	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL			
MATERIAL PASSING "40															TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3%, 3 - 5%, TRACE 1 - 10%, LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5%, 5 - 12%, LITTLE 10 - 20%			
LL			-				41 MN			40 MX 41	N	ILS WITH TTLE OR			MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE			
PI GROUP INDEX	6 1	_	NP Ø	10 MX	10 MX	11 MN	$\vdash$	10 MX 8 MX	10 MX	11 MN 11 I	<u>~</u>   м	ODERATE OUNTS OF		HIGHLY ORGANIC	GROUND WATER			
	STONE I		_								⊣ (	RGANIC		SOILS	√ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING			
OF MAJOR MATERIALS	GRAVEL SAM	., AND	FINE SAND		LTY OR			SILTY CLAYEY SOILS SOILS				MATTER			STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS			
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE			EXCELL	ENT TO	G00D			ı	FAIR TO	) POOR	FAIR TO POOR	PO	IOR	UNSUITABLE	<u> </u>			
		1	PI OF A	-7-5 SI	JBGROUF	P IS ≤	LL - 3	0 ; PI 0	F A-7-	6 SUBGROUP	IS > LL - 3	9		•	O-MI⊶ SPRING OR SEEP			
			_	C	DNSI	STE	NCY			ISENES					MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS			
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE				COMPA	CTNES			RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTENCE (N-VALUE)				RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT <sup>2</sup> )			ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES			
GENERA	ALLY				r LOO	SE			_						SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SPORT DMT  SET BORING  SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION			
GRANULAR LOOSE MATERIAL MEDIUM DENSE				4 TO 10 10 TO 30 N/A							I 87							
	(NON-COHESIVE)			DENSE 30 TO 50  VERY DENSE > 50														
GENERA	LLY				Y SOF	т			2 T				0.25 TO 0	<b>2.</b> 5	- INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY - CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD			
SILT-CLAY MATERIAL				MEDIU	JM ST	IFF		4 TO 8 8 TO 15				0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2			INFERRED ROCK LINE MONITORING WELL TEST BORING WITH CORE			
COHES				VER	Y STII	FF		15 TO 30 > 30				2 TO 4			FIEZOMETER SPT N-VALUE			
						TUR	E OF	R GF		SIZE	I				RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS			
U.S. STD. SI		IZE			4		10	40 0.42			00 270 375 <b>0.0</b> 5				UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE			
	BOULDER COB							COARSE FINE SAND SAND			NE IND	SILT CLAY (SL.) (CL.)			SHALLOW UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL			
GRAIN M	w 3	 05		75			2.0	CSE. S		( <u>+</u> 2.25	9.05	. 0	<b>2.00</b> 5		ABBREVIATIONS  AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED, - MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST			
SIZE IN		2		3	· O T ·										BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT			
SOU	MOIST		SCALE		$\overline{}$		O MOIS				TERM				CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC 7/d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT CSE, - COARSE ORG ORGANIC			
	TERBE			•			CRIPT			GUIDE FO	R FIELD M	OISTURE	DES	CRIPTION	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS			
						- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID: VETY WET, USUALLY (SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE									DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST			
PLASTIC	. <b>-</b>   L	IOUID	LIMIT	•	_										FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK			
RANGE (PI) PL	RANGE			17		- WE	T - (W	SEMISOLID: REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE							FRACI FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS #/ - MOISTURE CONTENT CB - CALIFORNIA BEARING HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO			
					- MO	IST -	- (M) SOLID: AT OR I				OPTIMUN	м мо	ISTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT				
OM SL	M MO AGE L	ISTURE IMIT	_				JOLIDANI UN			or raid. Polotone			DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:  CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL					
					- DR							DITIONAL WATER TO UM MOISTURE		)	6° CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER			
PLASTICITY									ΤΥ				CME-55   X 8* HOLLOW AUGERS   CURE SIZE:					
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH						PI)			CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS									
	N PLAS		STIC					0-5 6-15				VERY SLI	LOW GHT		VANE SHEAR TEST TUNG,-CARBIDE INSERTS HAND TOOLS:			
MO	SLIGHTLY PLASTIC         6-15         SLIGHT           MODERATELY PLASTIC         16-25         MEDIUM           HIGHLY PLASTIC         26 OR MORE         HIGH								MED	X CASING X W/ ADVANCER POST HOLE DIGGER								
HIC	COLOR											HIL	PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER					
															X CME-550X TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD			
	DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).  MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.													CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST				
	THE SECOND SECOND STREET, STRE												U   U					

DATE: 8-15-14

SF-170240

#### NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 2 OF 2)

		500 55					
HARD BOCK I	C NON-COACTAL DIAL		SCRIPTION OULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERF	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS			
ROCK LINE II	NDICATES THE LEVEL	AT WHICH NON-COAS	STAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAI	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.			
SPT REFUSAL BLOWS IN NO	. IS PENETRATION BY DN-COASTAL PLAIN P	' A SPLIT SPOON SA MATERIAL, THE TRAI	MPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 NSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN				
REPRESENTED	) BY A ZONE OF WEA IALS ARE TYPICALLY	THERED ROCK.		ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.			
WEATHERED ROCK (WR)	1/5//5		N MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT			
CRYSTALLINE	77	FINE TO COARSE G	RAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT REFUSAL IF TESTED, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRAN	WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND			
ROCK (CR)	72.72.	GNEISS, GABBRO, SC	HIST.ETC. RAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.			
NON-CRYSTAL ROCK (NCR)		SEDIMENTARY ROCK ROCK TYPE INCLUD	THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	COLLUYIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.  CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.			
COASTAL PLA SEDIMENTARY (CP)			DIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIE K TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENT				
		WEATH	ERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.			
FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTAL HAMMER IF CRYSTALI		S MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER	<u>DIP</u> - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.			
VERY SLIGHT		KEN SPECIMEN FACE S	SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OF SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS				
SLIGHT (SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FR	ESH, JOINTS STAINED	AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.			
	CRYSTALS ARE DULL	AND DISCOLORED. CR	YSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.			
MODERATE (MOD.)	GRANITOID ROCKS, MO	ST FELDSPARS ARE D	COLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN ULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS HOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPAREC	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.			
	WITH FRESH ROCK.	THEMER BLUWS AND S	TOWNS STUMEFICANT LUSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	FLUUD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BUNDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPUSITED BY THE STREAM,			
MODERATELY			STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DUL				
SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)			AOLINIZATION, ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STREN T'S PICK, ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.			
	IF TESTED. WOULD Y			LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO			
SEVERE (SEV.)			: STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT N GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZE:	ITS LATERAL EXTENT.			
13211	TO SOME EXTENT. SO	ME FRAGMENTS OF ST	TRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.  MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS			
VERY		IELD SPT N VALUES >	<u>100 BPF</u> STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLI	USUALLY INDICATES POOR AFRATION AND LACK OF COOR DRAINAGE			
SEVERE (V SEV.)	BUT MASS IS EFFECT REMAINING. SAPROLIT	TIVELY REDUCED TO S E IS AN EXAMPLE OF	OIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCI ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR	$rac{ ext{PERCHED WATER}}{ ext{CP}}$ - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.			
			NN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES &lt; 100 I</u>	MESSOCIAL WESS SOLE TOWNED IN TERCE OF THE WERT HERETON OF MOCKS			
COMPLETE			DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE I				
		ROCK H	ARDNESS	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT			
VERY HARD			P PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES	ROCK.			
HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED I		S PICK. LY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRE(	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IONEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.			
MODERATELY HARD		BY KNIFE OR PICK. GO	DUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.			
	BY MODERATE BLOWS	•		STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF			
MEDIUM HARD		IN SMALL CHIPS TO P	DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. EICES I INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF TH				
SOFT	CAN BE GROVED OR I	GOUGED READILY BY K	NIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.			
		EN BY FINGER PRESS		STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY			
VERY SOFT			AVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES I INC Y FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY B	THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.  TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER,			
F	FRACTURE SPA	CING	BEDDING				
TERM		SPACING	TERM THICKNESS	BENCH MARK: BM *I RR SPIKE SET IN 38 OAK AT -L- STATION 12+28.75, 92.7' RT			
VERY WIDE		THAN 10 FEET TO 10 FEET	VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	ELEVATION: 910.35 FEET			
MODERATE	LY CLOSE 1	TO 3 FEET	THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET				
CLOSE VERY CLO		6 TO 1 FOOT THAN 0.16 FEET	VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			
			THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	FIAD= FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING			
			ATION				
FOR SEDIMEN	ITARY ROCKS, INDURA		ING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE	,ETC.			
FRIABL	LE	GENTLE BLOW (	FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS: BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.				
MODER	RATELY INDURATED	BREAKS EASILY	SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.				
INDURA	ATED		FFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAK WITH HAMMER.				
				1			

SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

EXTREMELY INDURATED













